

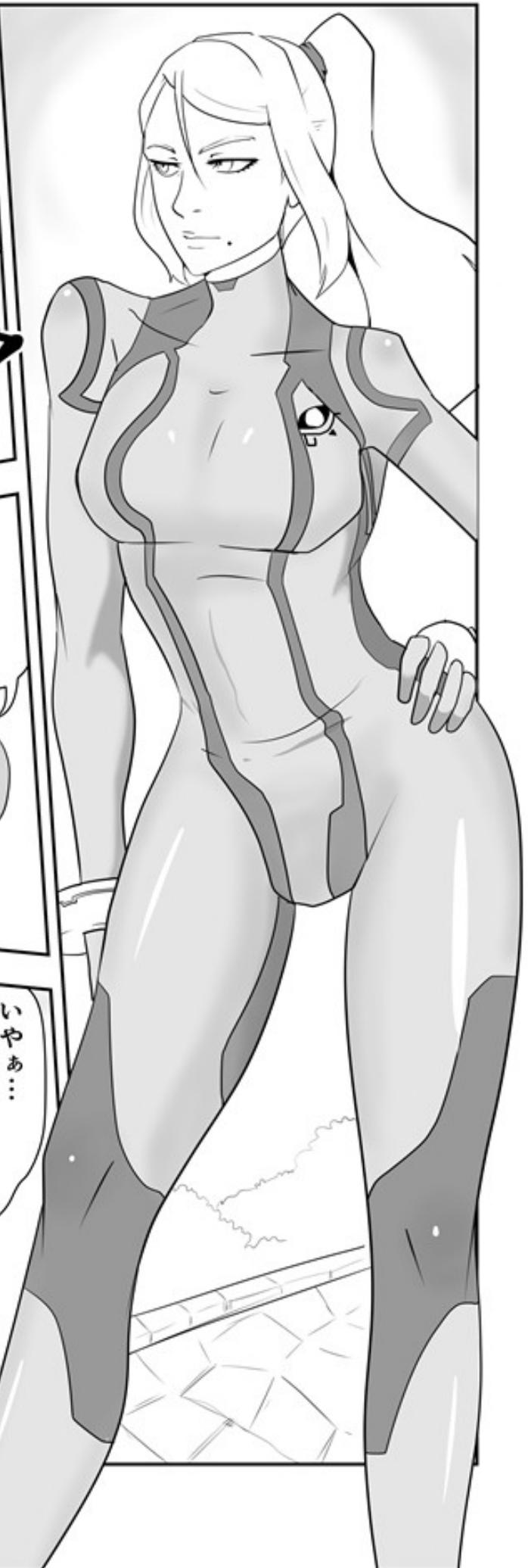




VS Fighter!

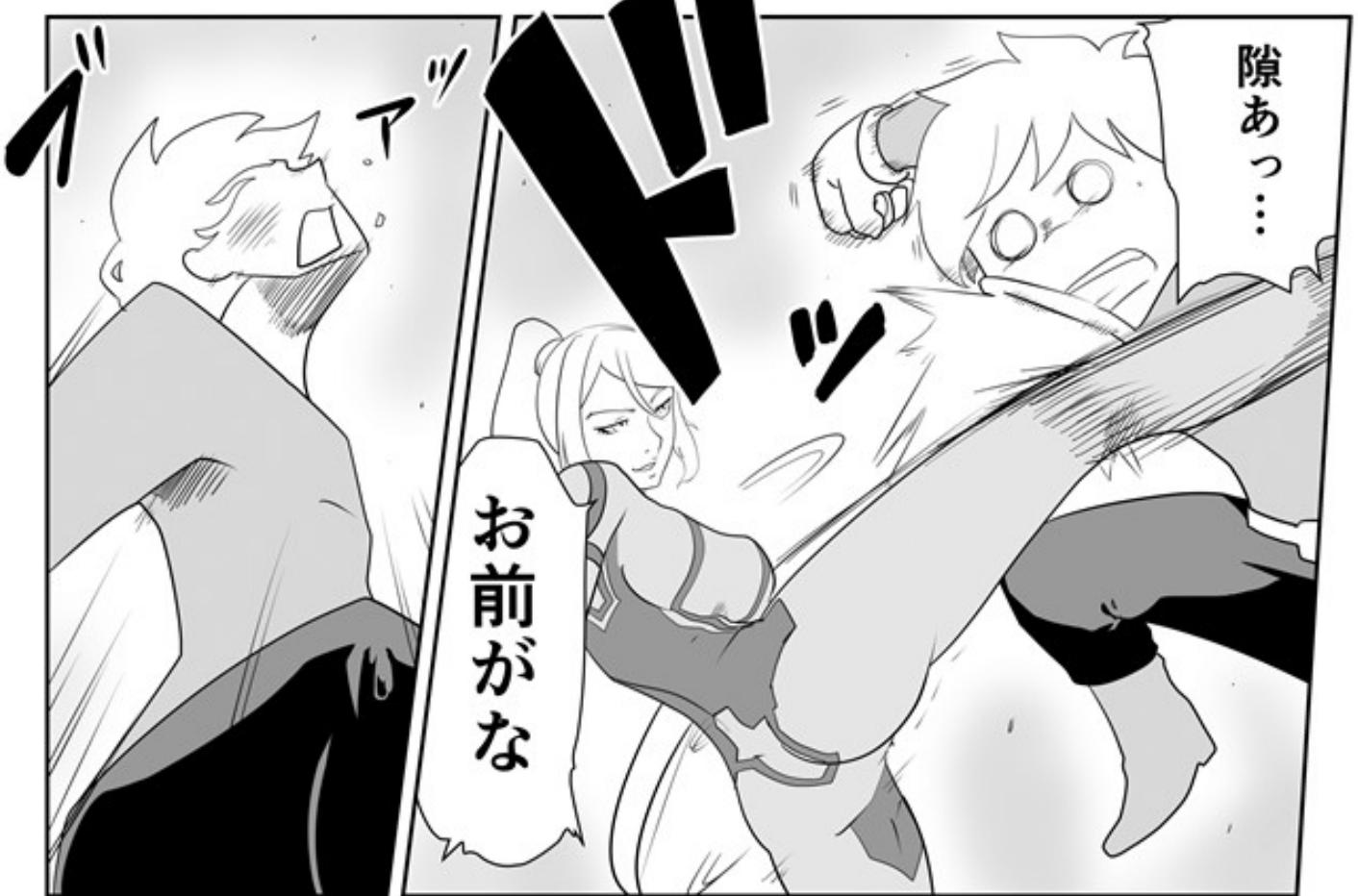
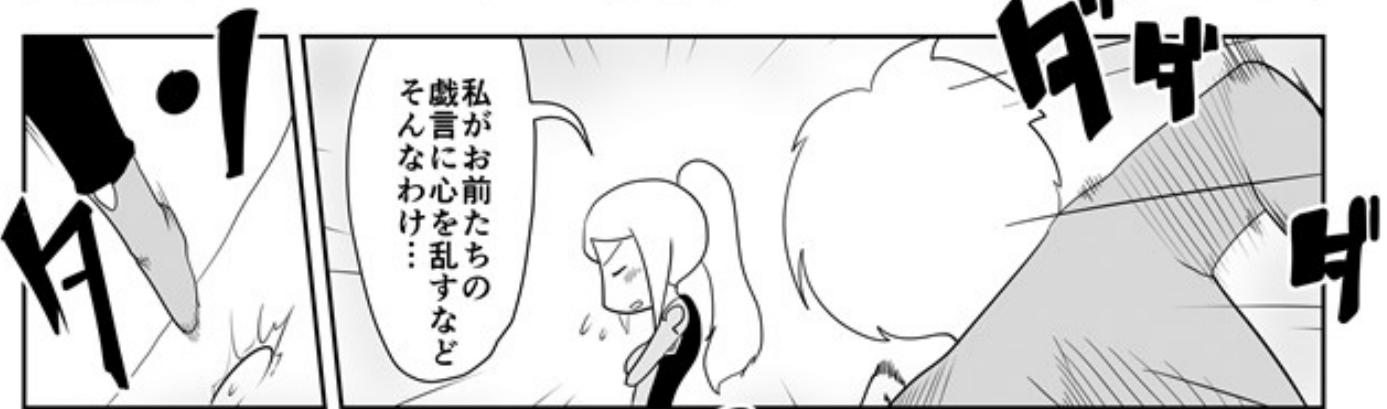
ZERO

不^可能^性

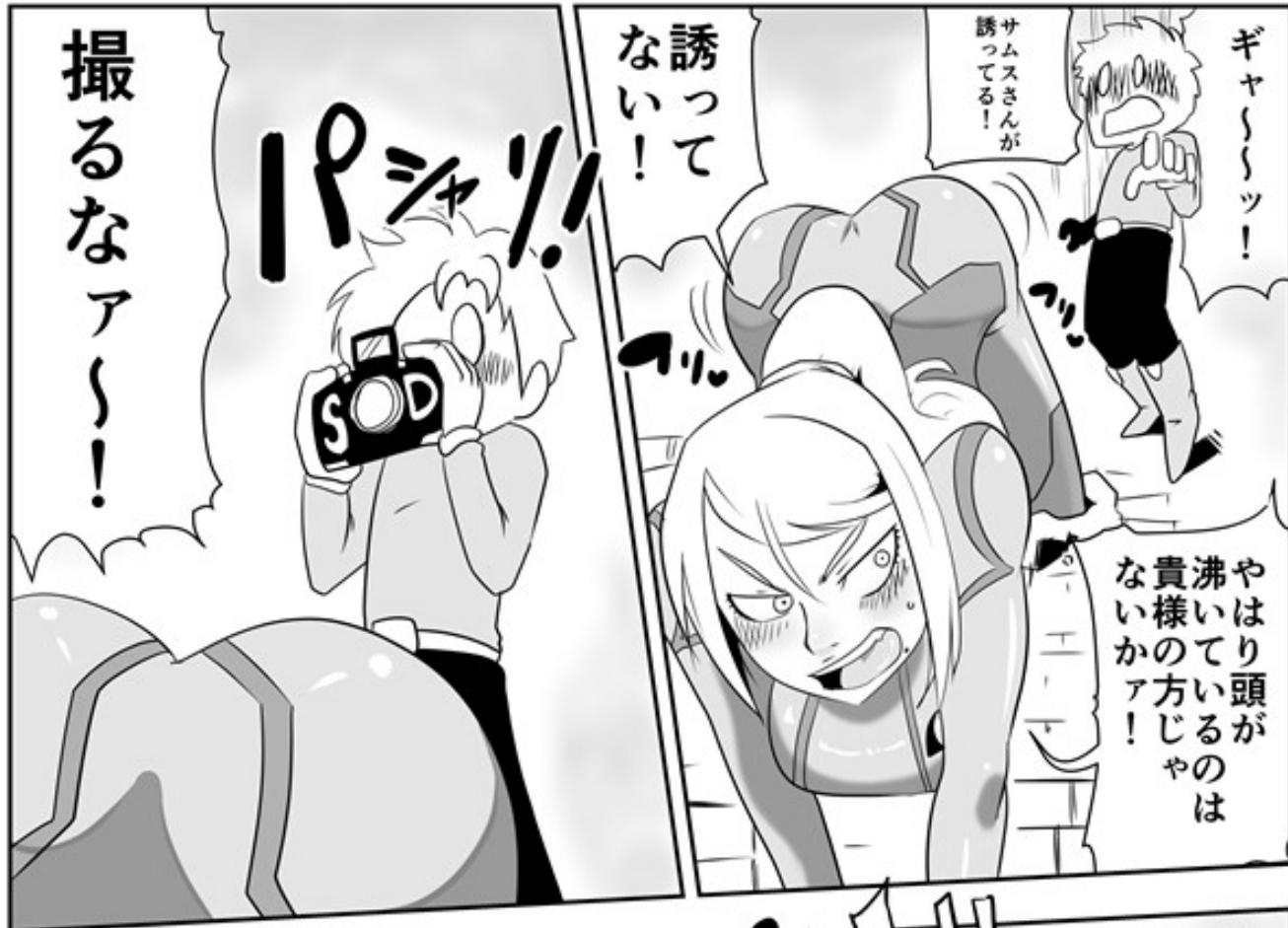










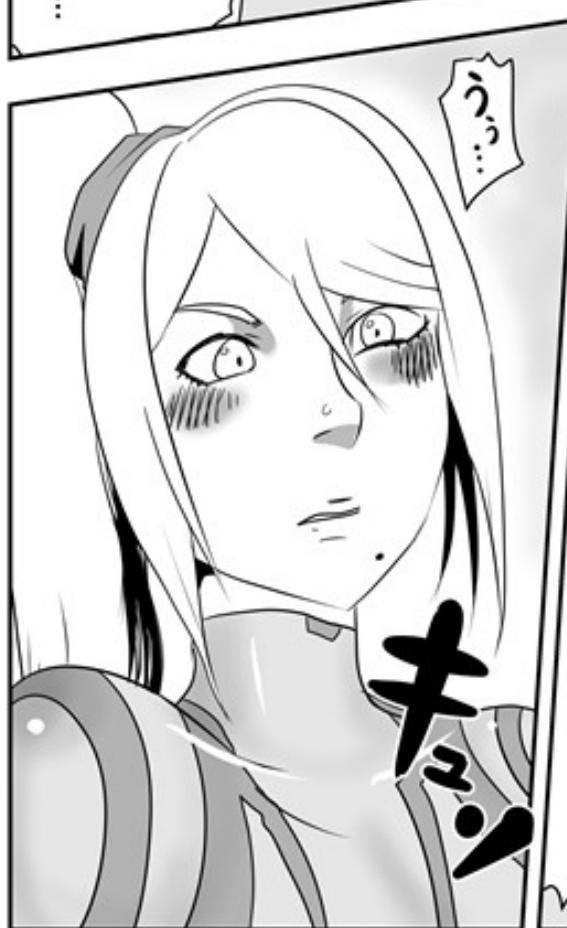


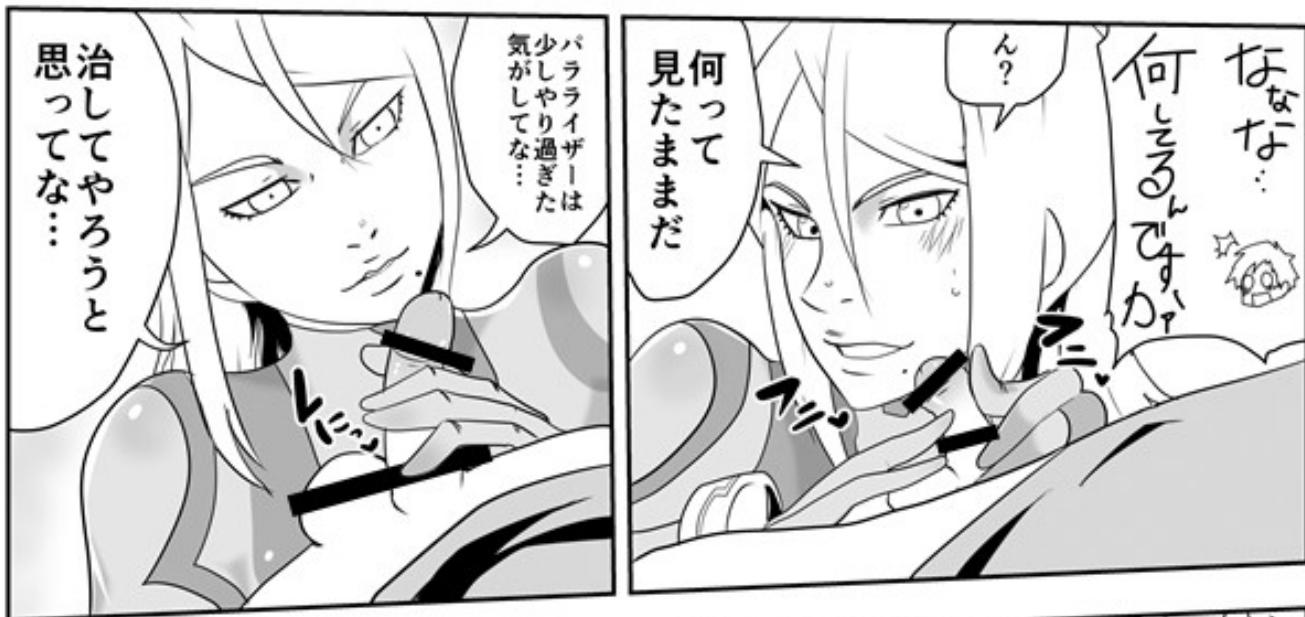
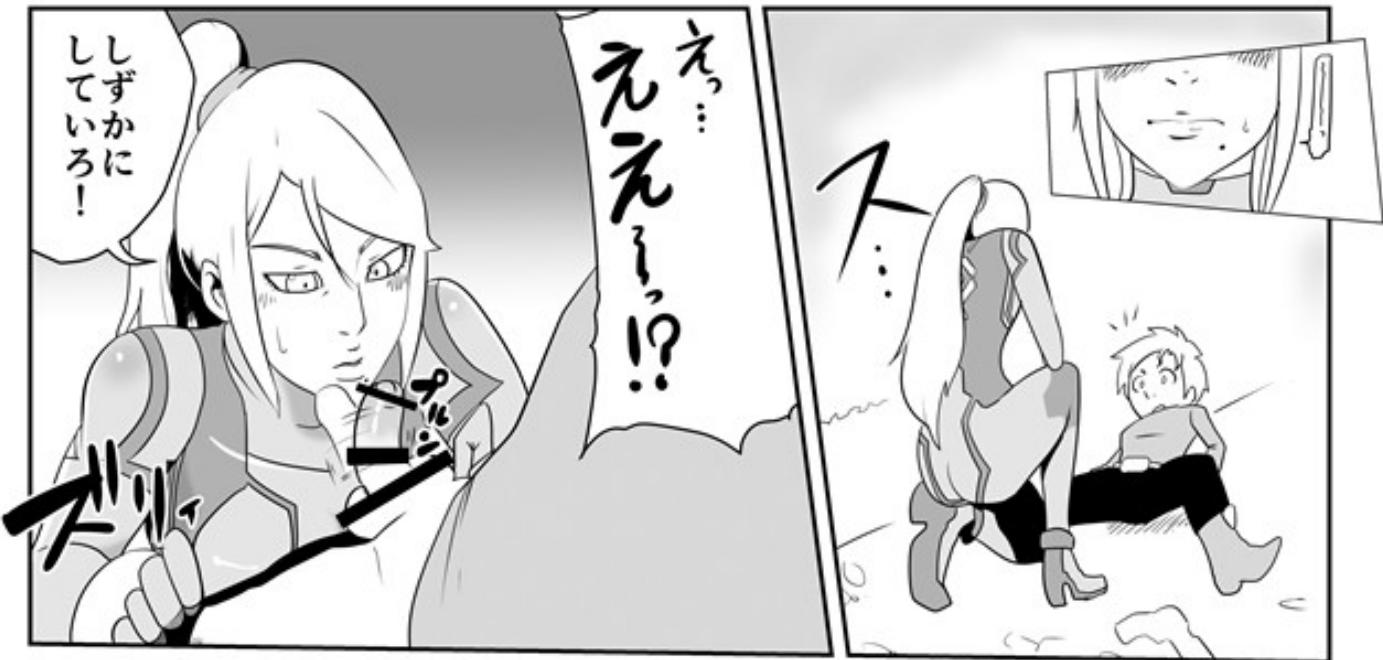


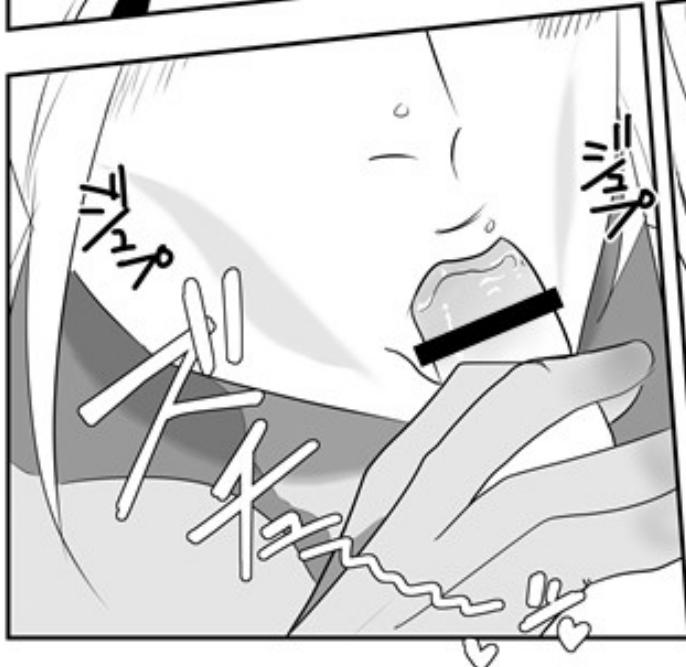
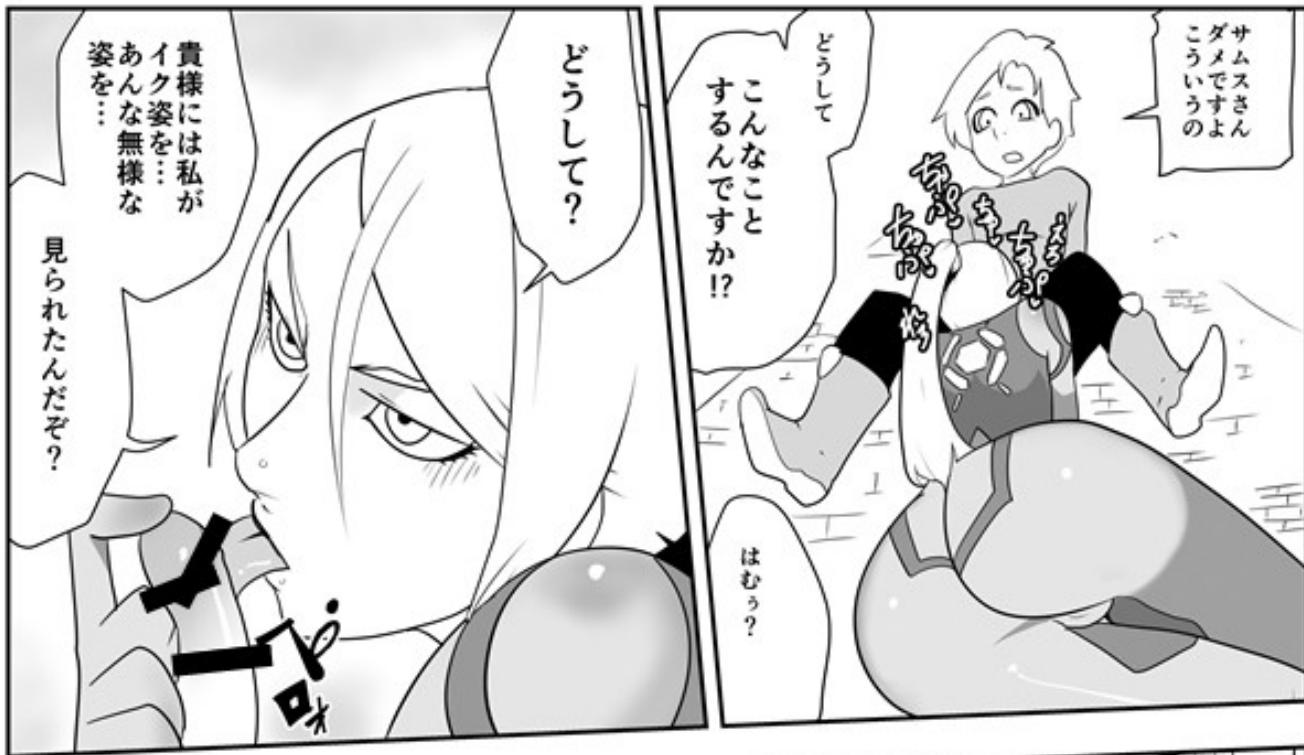


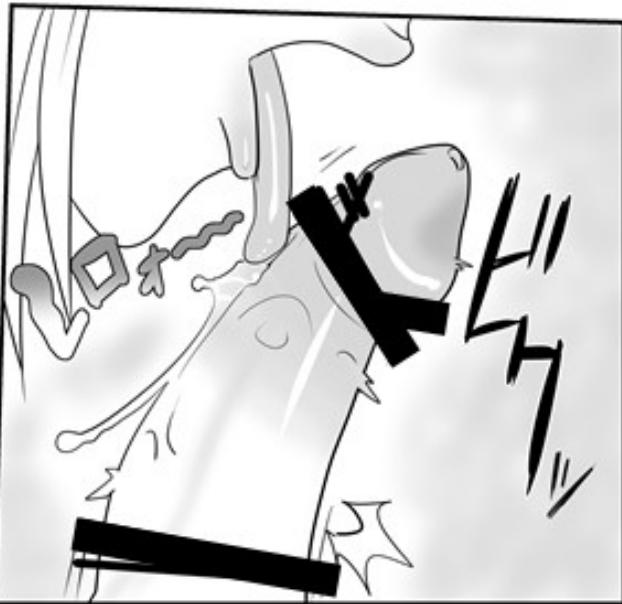
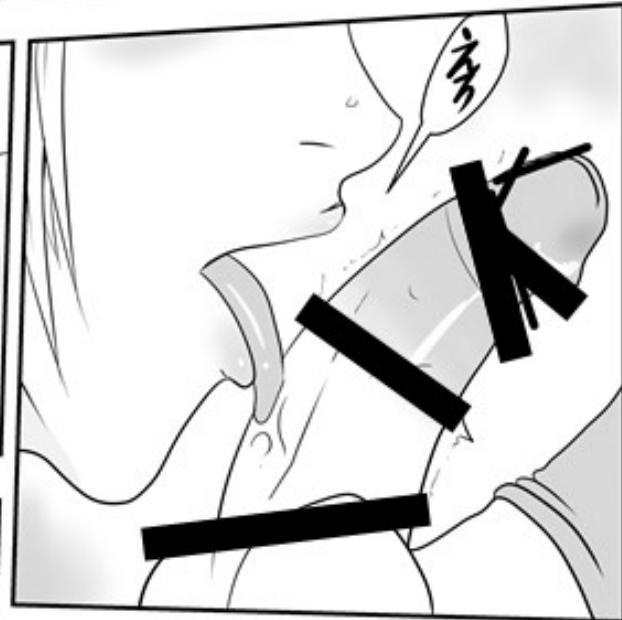
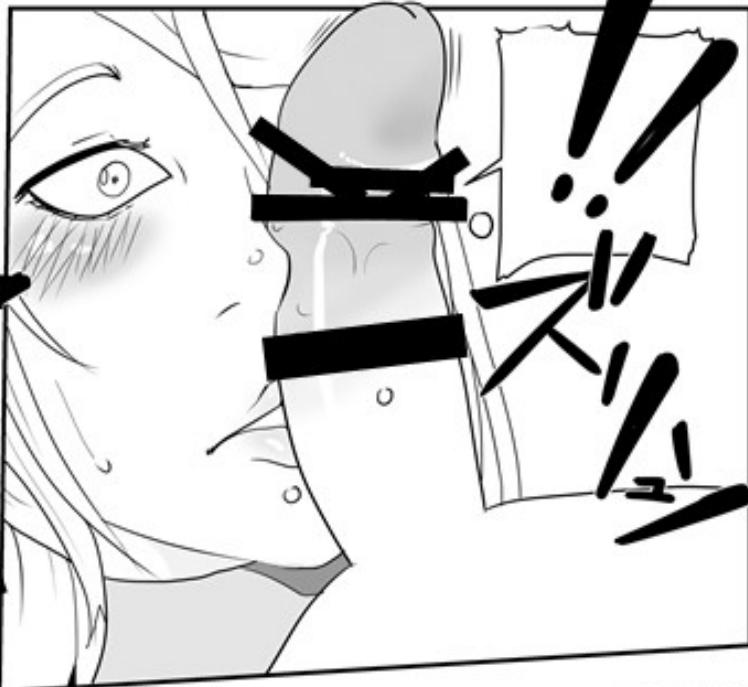
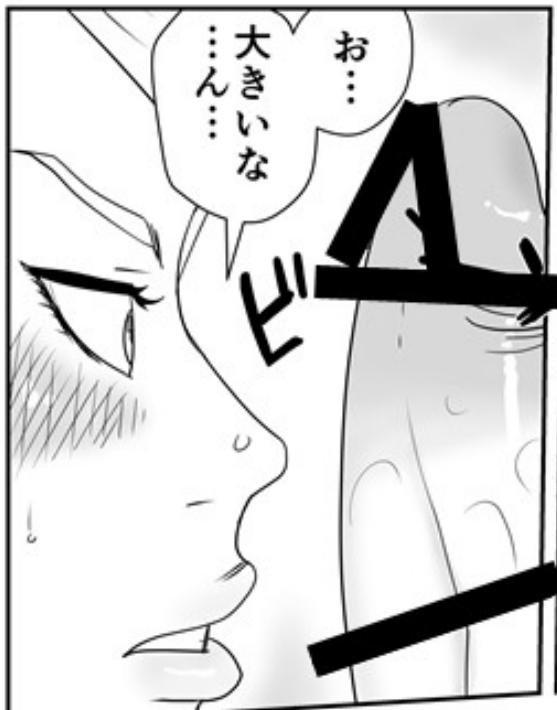


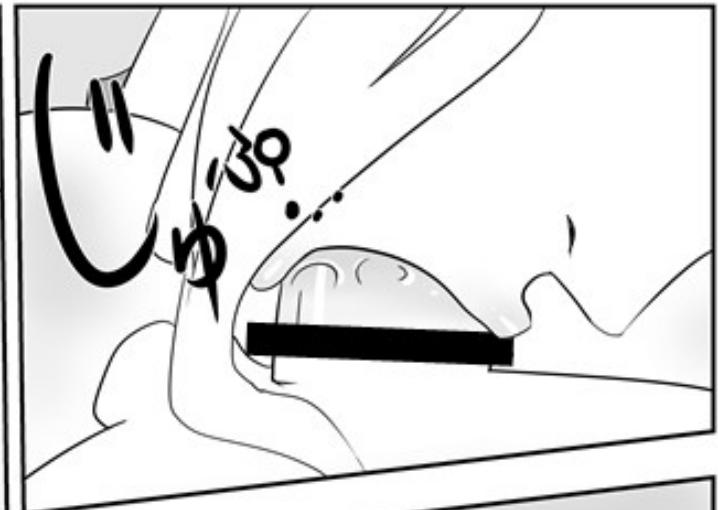
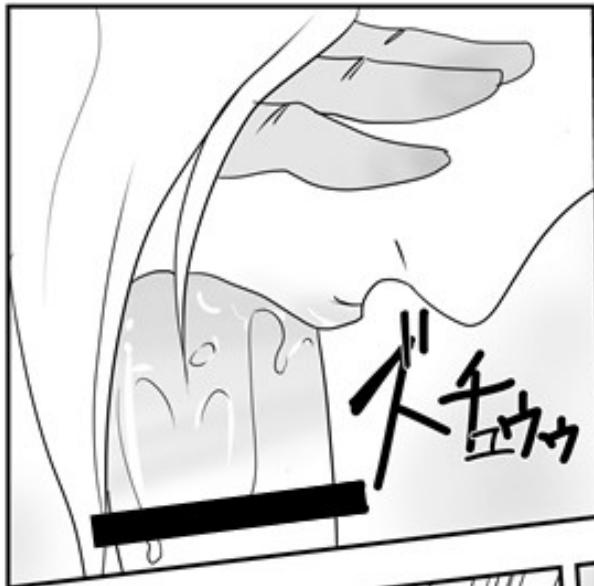


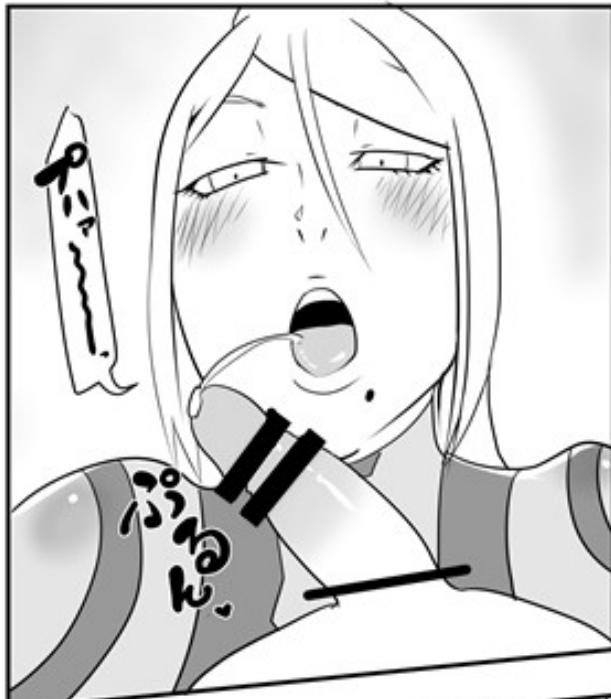


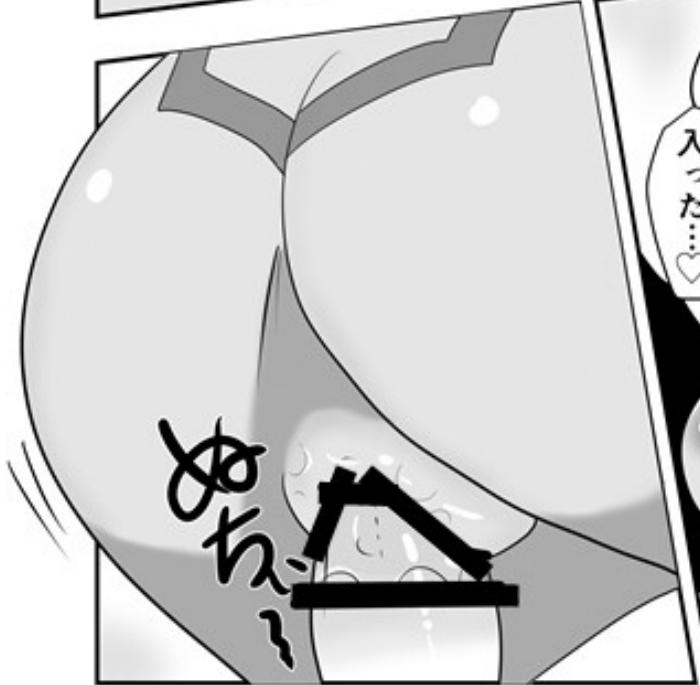
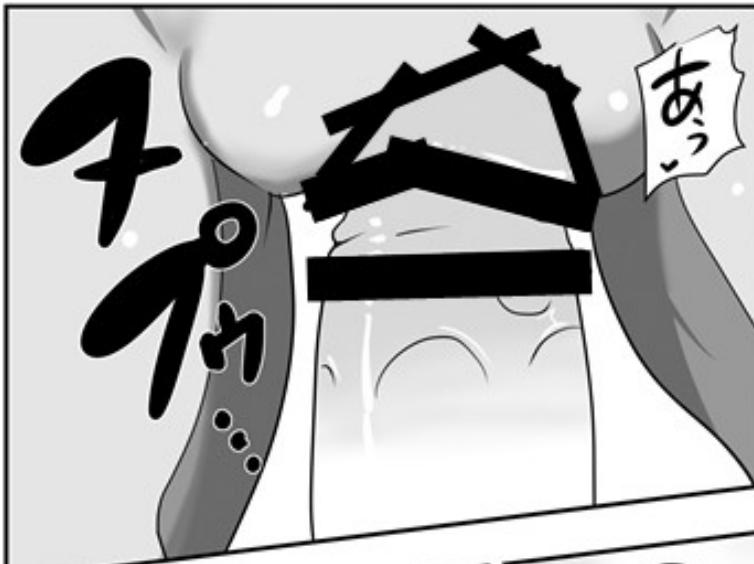










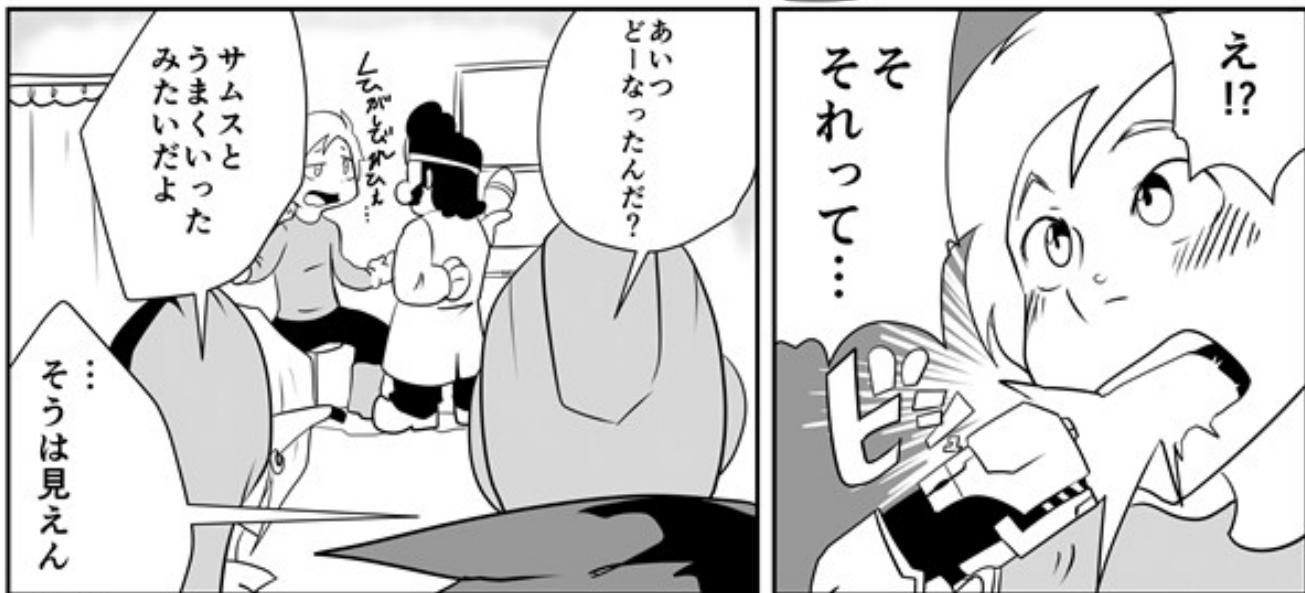
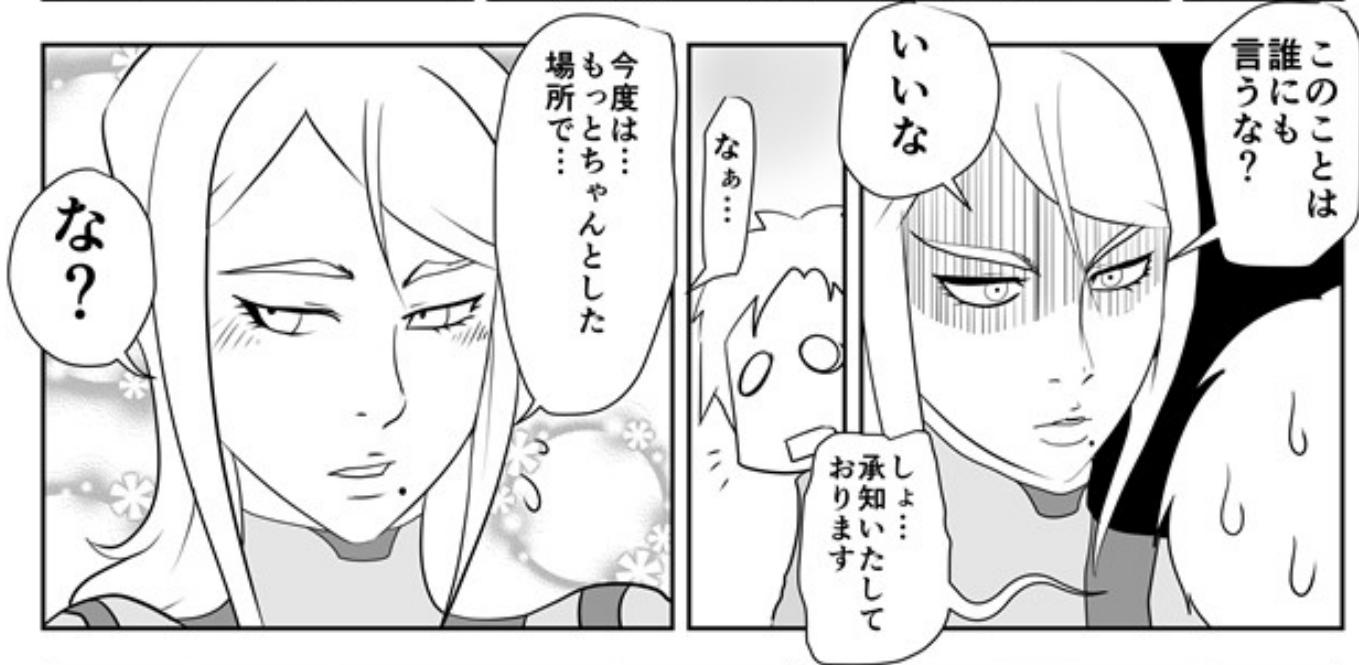












END